**Table S.1.** Membership of umbrella organizations: national organisations and countries

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| **Umbrella Organization** | **Member Organization** | **Country** |
| ECRE | Asylkoordination | Austria |
| ECRE | Diakonie Refugee Service | Austria |
| ECRE | International Eurasia Press Fund | Azerbaijan |
| ECRE | Flemish Refugee Action | Belgium |
| ECRE | Belgian Refugee Council | Belgium |
| ECRE | Foundation of Local Democracy | Bosnia |
| ECRE | Vasa Prava | Bosnia |
| ECRE | Bulgarian Helsinki Committee | Bulgaria |
| ECRE | Bulgarian Red Cross | Bulgaria |
| ECRE | Croatian Law Centre | Croatia |
| ECRE | Centre for Peace Studies | Croatia |
| ECRE | KISA | Cyprus |
| ECRE | Future Worlds Center | Cyprus |
| ECRE | OPU | Czech Republic |
| ECRE | Danish Refugee Council | Denmark |
| ECRE | Estonian Human Rights Centre | Estonia |
| ECRE | Estonian Refugee Council | Estonia |
| ECRE | Finnish Red Cross | Finland |
| ECRE | Finnish Refugee Advice Centre | Finland |
| ECRE | Forum Refugies-Cosi | France |
| ECRE | France Terre d'Asile | France |
| ECRE | United Nations Association of Georgia | Georgia |
| ECRE | Arbeiterwohlfahrt | Germany |
| ECRE | Paritätische Wolfahrtsverband Gesamtverband | Germany |
| ECRE | Caritas Germany | Germany |
| ECRE | German Red Cross | Germany |
| ECRE | Pro Asyl | Germany |
| ECRE | Diaconia Germany | Germany |
| ECRE | Aitima | Greece |
| ECRE | Greek Council for Refugees | Greece |
| ECRE | Aitima | Greece |
| ECRE | Klimaka | Greece |
| ECRE | Hungarian Helsinki Committee | Hungary |
| ECRE | Menedek | Hungary |
| ECRE | Irish Refugee Council | Ireland |
| ECRE | Italian Council for Refugees | Italy |
| ECRE | Civil Rights Program Kosovo | Kosovo |
| ECRE | Lithuanian Red Cross | Lithuania |
| ECRE | Caritas Luxembourg | Luxembourg |
| ECRE | Aditus | Malta |
| ECRE | Jesuit Refugee Service Malta | Malta |
| ECRE | NOAS | Norway |
| ECRE | Norwegian Refugee Council | Norway |
| ECRE | ICORN | Norway |
| ECRE | Helsinki Foundation for Human Rights | Poland |
| ECRE | Portuguese Refugee Council | Portugal |
| ECRE | Romanian National Council for Refugees | Romania |
| ECRE | Memorial Human Rights Centre | Russia |
| ECRE | Grupa 484 | Serbia |
| ECRE | Serbian Red Cross | Serbia |
| ECRE | Asylum Protection Center | Serbia |
| ECRE | Belgrade Centre for Human Rights | Serbia |
| ECRE | Slovak Humanitarian Council | Slovakia |
| ECRE | ACCEM | Spain |
| ECRE | CEAR | Spain |
| ECRE | Rescate | Spain |
| ECRE | Spanish Red Cross | Spain |
| ECRE | Caritas Sweden | Sweden |
| ECRE | Swiss Refugee Council | Switzerland |
| ECRE | Macedonian Young Lawyers' Association | Macedonia |
| ECRE | Dutch Council for Refugees | Netherlands |
| ECRE | UAF | Netherlands |
| ECRE | Pharos | Netherlands |
| ECRE | Helsinki Citizens' Assembly | Turkey |
| ECRE | Mülteci-Der | Turkey |
| ECRE | Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society | Ukraine |
| ECRE | British Red Cross | UK |
| ECRE | Asylum Aid | UK |
| ECRE | ILPA | UK |
| ECRE | Freedom from Torture | UK |
| ECRE | Embrace UK | UK |
| ECRE | Refugee Action | UK |
| ECRE | British Refugee Council | UK |
| ECRE | Refugee Studies Centre | UK |
| ECRE | Scottish Refugee Council | UK |
| ECRE | Regional Refugee Forum North East | UK |
| ECRE | STAR Student Action for Refugees | UK |
| ENAR | Collectif contre L'Islamophobie en Belgique (CCIB) | Belgium |
| ENAR | MRAX | Belgium |
| ENAR | Muslim Rights Belgium | Belgium |
| ENAR | Orbit | Belgium |
| ENAR | Justice 21 | Bulgaria |
| ENAR | AEQUITAS | Cyprus |
| ENAR | KISA - Equality, Support, Antiracism | Cyprus |
| ENAR | Ethnic Debate Forum | Denmark |
| ENAR | Rådgivning for Udlændinge, Randers | Denmark |
| ENAR | SOS Against Racism, Denmark | Denmark |
| ENAR | Soteria International | Denmark |
| ENAR | Tavse Stemmer - Missing Voices | Denmark |
| ENAR | Unge for Menneskerettigheder | Denmark |
| ENAR | Estonian Human Rights Centre | Estonia |
| ENAR | Legal Information Centre for Human Rights - LICHR | Estonia |
| ENAR | Migrants Tales | Finland |
| ENAR | CRAN | France |
| ENAR | Coordination des Associations et des Particuliers pour la Liberte de Conscience | France |
| ENAR | Foul Express | France |
| ENAR | Les Anneaux de la Fraternite le Bateau Pedagogique | France |
| ENAR | Stop le Controle au facies | France |
| ENAR | Studio Praxis | France |
| ENAR | Antirassistisch-Interkulturelles Informationszentrum e.V. | Germany |
| ENAR | BUG - Büro zur Umsetzung von Gleichbehandlung | Germany |
| ENAR | DGB - Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund | Germany |
| ENAR | Deutsche Sportjugend | Germany |
| ENAR | IBIS - Interkulturelle Arbeitsstelle für Forschung, Dokumentation, Bildung und Beratung e.V. | Germany |
| ENAR | IDA - Informations- und Dokumentationszentrum für Antirassismusarbeit | Germany |
| ENAR | iMiR - Institut für Migrations- und Rassismusforschung | Germany |
| ENAR | Initiative Schwarze Menschen in Deutschland | Germany |
| ENAR | RAA Sachsen - Counselling Services for Victims of Hate Crime | Germany |
| ENAR | Zentralrat Deutscher Sinti und Roma | Germany |
| ENAR | Greek Forum of Migrants | Greece |
| ENAR | Greek Forum of Refugees | Greece |
| ENAR | Ebony African Cultural, Arts and Human Rights Organization | Hungary |
| ENAR | Foundation of Subjective Values | Hungary |
| ENAR | Magyar-Cigány országos Biztonsági Hálózat Béke és Jogvédő Egyesület | Hungary |
| ENAR | Romedia Foundation | Hungary |
| ENAR | Africa Centre Ireland | Ireland |
| ENAR | English Language Support Teachers' Association | Ireland |
| ENAR | Irish Traveller Movement | Ireland |
| ENAR | Cestim Volontariato | Italy |
| ENAR | CIE Piemonte | Italy |
| ENAR | Giolli Cooperativa Sociale | Italy |
| ENAR | Il Razzismo E Una Brutta Storia | Italy |
| ENAR | Ius Primi Viri | Italy |
| ENAR | Centre for Equality Advancement | Lithuania |
| ENAR | Lithuanian Centre for Human Rights | Lithuania |
| ENAR | Public Institution Roma Community Centre | Lithuania |
| ENAR | CLAE | Luxembourg |
| ENAR | Circolo Culturale e Ricreativo Eugenio Curiel | Luxembourg |
| ENAR | Association Wspolnota Kazachska | Poland |
| ENAR | Asociacion Nacional Presencia Gitana | Spain |
| ENAR | Asociacion Socioeducativa Llere | Spain |
| ENAR | Incide | Spain |
| ENAR | Movimiento Contra La Intolerancia | Spain |
| ENAR | Center Against Racism | Sweden |
| ENAR | EIA Lund | Sweden |
| ENAR | Fight Racism Now | Sweden |
| ENAR | Guatemalan Association of Lund | Sweden |
| ENAR | Mångkulturellt Centrum | Sweden |
| ENAR | Pan African Movement for Justice | Sweden |
| ENAR | CIDI | Netherlands |
| ENAR | New Urban Collective | Netherlands |
| ENAR | Overlegorgaan Caribische Nederlanders (OCAN) | Netherlands |
| ENAR | African and Caribbean Community Support Organisation | UK |
| ENAR | Apna Haq | UK |
| ENAR | Cambridge Ethnic Community Forum | UK |
| ENAR | Coalition for Racial Equality and Rights | UK |
| ENAR | Gypsy Roma Traveller Police Association | UK |
| ENAR | JUST West Yorkshire | UK |
| ENAR | Migrants Rights Network | UK |
| ENAR | Northamptonshire Rights and Equality Council | UK |
| ENAR | Northern Ireland Council for Ethnic Minorities | UK |
| ENAR | QED Foundation | UK |
| ENAR | Scottish Ethnic Minotities Sports Association | UK |
| ENAR | SEMPERscotland | UK |
| ENAR | UKREN | UK |
| ENAR | Island Panorama Samtok | Iceland |
| ENAR | Latvian Human Rights Committee | Latvia |

**Table S.2.** Umbrella organizations and documents analysed

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| **Umbrella Organization** | **Document**  |
| ECRE | Access to Europe |
| ECRE | Defending Refugees' Access to Protection in Europe |
| ECRE | FRA: Legal avenues for refugees to enter the EU would reduce deaths at sea and reliance on sm |
| ECRE | Protection in Europe |
| ECRE | ECRE Press Statement on the round-ups of migrants in Greece |
| ECRE | Using the Charter of Fundamental Rights to improve reception and detention standards |
| ECRE | Resettlement |
| ECRE | Concrete steps towards a European Resettlement Programme |
| ECRE | ECRE/ELENA Information Note on Syria |
| ECRE | Integration |
| ECRE | ECRE Recommendations for the 2010 Ministerial Conference on Integration |
| ECRE | ECRE Letter to Commissioner Malmstrom regarding transfer of competences in Greece |
| ECRE | Returns |
| ECRE | ECRE Information Note on the Returns Directive |
| ECRE | Joint ECRE and Amnesty International Letter to the EU Parliament on the Returns Directive |
| ECRE | Protection in Third Countries |
| ECRE | Joint Statement from CCME, ICMC & ECRE: Syria refugee crisis, EU should do more |
| ECRE | ECRE Comments on the Commission Communication on the Global Approach to Migration & Mobility |
| ENAR | ENAR’s demands to the Latvian Council Presidency of the EU |
| ENAR | Policy statement: EU counter-terrorism policies from an equality perspective: everyone should |
| ENAR | Joint statement: Strengthening equality and fundamental rights protection in the EU |
| ENAR | Proposals for questions to MEPs for Commissioner-Designates’ hearings |
| ENAR | Joint statement for a strong Intergroup on anti-racism in the European Parliament |
| ENAR | Policy statement: European Commission’s reports on EU legislation against racism and discri |
| ENAR | Joint NGO statement on the European Commission Communication on safeguarding the rule of law |
| ENAR | Response to the European Commission’s consultation on the future of Home Affairs policies: |
| ENAR | Progress made in the implementation of the National Roma Integration Strategies: ENAR comment |
| ENAR | General Policy Paper on People of African Descent and Black Europeans |
| ENAR | NGO statement on the occasion of the final vote on the Asylum Package: Establishing a Common |
| ENAR | Joint statement on the Partnership Principle in the EU Asylum and Migration Fund |
| ENAR | Joint NGO statement: EU Seasonal Migrant Workers’ Directive: Ensure effective equal treatment |